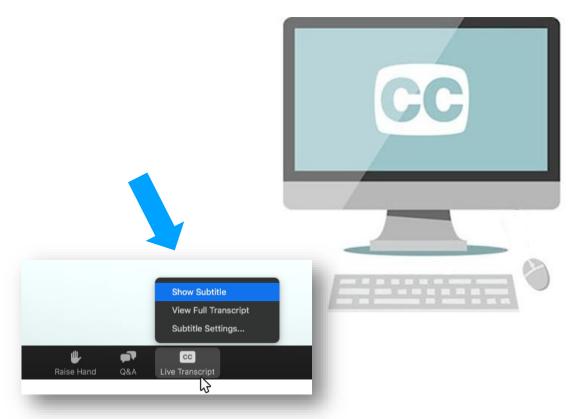


Staffing STATS—The 2024 Staffing Industry Playbook: Data-Driven Insights to Navigate Disruption Now and Plan for 2025

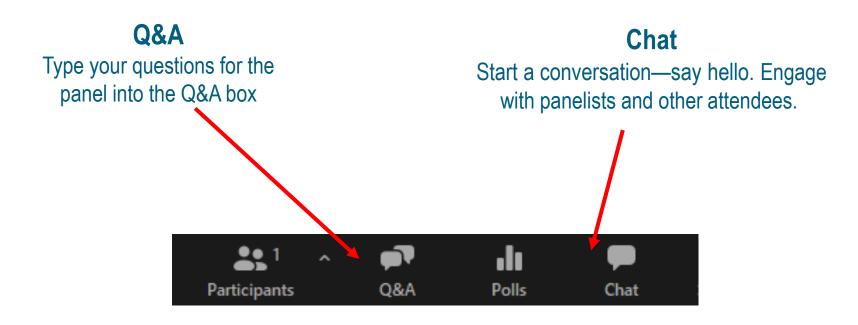
Thursday, Nov. 21, 2024, 2–3 p.m. Eastern time

Closed Captions

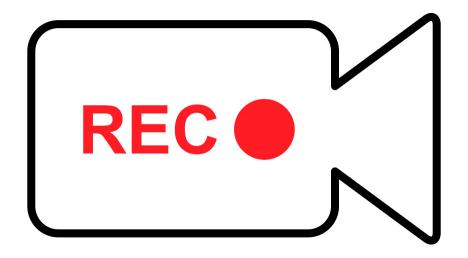




Ask a Question, Engage With Other Attendees









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Webinars that deliver data-driven solutions



2024 Staffing Industry Playbook

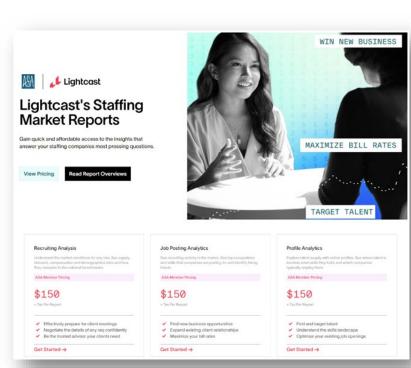
Noah Yosif, Chief Economist American Staffing Association research@americanstaffing.net

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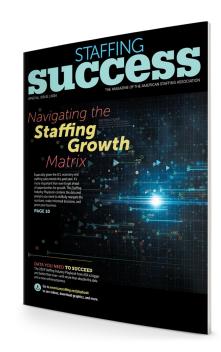
ASA 2024 Staffing Industry Playbook

Staffing Industry and Economic Insights and Analysis



"The playbook contains decades of data, research, and information about relevant industry and economic trends as well as projected opportunities for growth."

—Richard Wahlquist, chief executive officer, American Staffing Association





"Despite the reduced labor churn, staffing companies remained resilient, diversifying their business activities, improving productivity, and creatively addressing talent shortages"

—Noah Yosif, chief economist, American Staffing Association







Thank You!

Noah Yosif, Chief Economist
American Staffing Association
research@americanstaffing.net





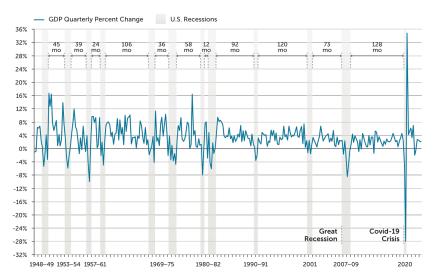
Just Kidding!

Noah Yosif, Chief Economist
American Staffing Association
research@americanstaffing.net

Business Cycle: The U.S. Economy Will Continue to Shift Into a Cycle of Slower, Steadier Growth

- Despite increased downside risks, the U.S. economy has avoided recession.
- Key risks to continued growth are elevated inflation and interest rates.
- As the economy normalizes, growth will become slower but more stable.

THE U.S. ECONOMY: Gross Domestic Product Percentage Change From Preceding Period Quarterly (Seasonally Adjusted Rates)



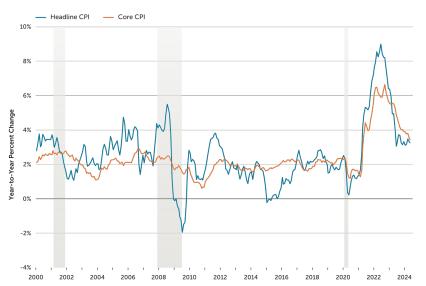
In 2025, we expect further normalization of economic activity, around 2%.



Inflation: Headline and Core Inflation Are Moderating but Will Remain Above Optimal Levels

- Inflation continues to trend above the Fed's 2% target.
- Supply chain disruptions and energy prices stalled progress in early 2024.
- Pockets of inflationary persistence include housing and core services costs.



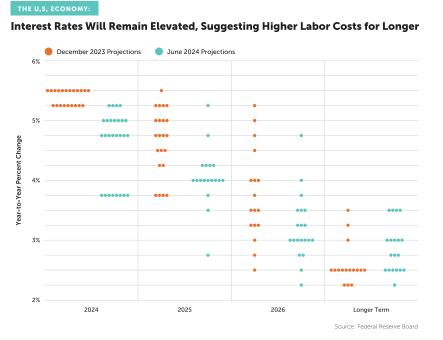


In 2025 we expect continued disinflation toward the Federal Reserve's long-run average inflation target (FAIT).



Monetary Policy: Interest Rates Will Fall but Remain Elevated

- Unexpected inflationary persistence will see interest rates held higher for longer.
- The Federal Open Market Committee is cautious about prematurely lowering interest rates.
- The eventual pace of loosening will depend on the trajectory of inflation.



In 2025 we expect interest rates will remain constrictive around 4%, depending on the trajectory of inflation.



Compensation: Compensation, Including Wages and Benefits, Should Moderate, Improving Labor Market Churn

- Employers are discouraged from adding headcount due to elevated labor costs.
- Elevated labor costs have been driven by inflation, labor hoarding, and monetary policy.
- These headwinds will progressively decelerate into 2025.



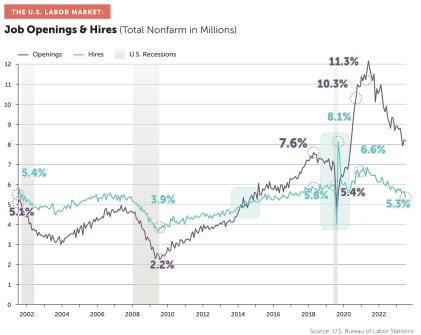


In 2025 we expect labor costs will trend down with declines in both inflation as well as interest rates.



Job Openings and Hires: New Opportunities in the Labor Market Will Be More Exclusive

- Job openings and hiring continue to diverge from each other.
- Open opportunities are limited to a limited number of prospective workers.
- A handful of sectors are driving the current boom in job openings.



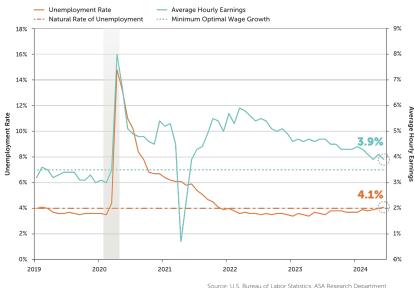
In 2025 we expect lower labor costs will allow employers to begin increasing their overall headcount.



Labor Market: Conditions Are Healthy, but Growth Is Slowing

- The labor market generally remains healthy despite a cooldown induced by monetary policy.
- Unemployment is accelerating but remains about average compared with previous economic expansions.
- Wage growth is also cooling but continues to exceed the pace of inflation.





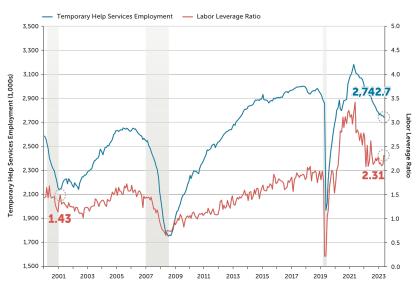
In 2025 we expect greater job openings and hiring to stabilize the labor market.



Labor Leverage, Part 1: Increased Labor Leverage Will Enable Staffing Demand to Rise

- Staffing employment is declining due to reduced labor market churn.
- Demand for alternative work arrangements such as staffing employment depends on sufficient labor market churn.
- Employees are hesitant to pursue new opportunities given reduced hiring.





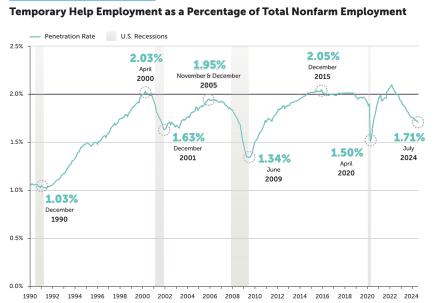
In 2025 we expect greater stabilization in the labor market to increase labor churn as well as temporary staffing employment.



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Staffing Penetration Rate: Staffing Penetration Has Declined Due to Tightening Economic Conditions

- Declines in the staffing penetration rate continue—but at a lower scale.
- Current levels are equivalent to those seen in the aftermath of the Great Recession.
- A trough in the staffing penetration rate suggests the industry maintains a vital role in the broader labor market



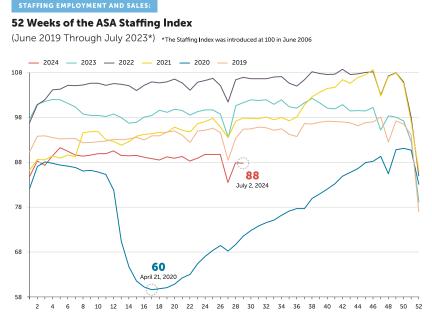
STAFFING EMPLOYMENT AND SALES:

In 2025 we expect improved temporary staffing employment to bolster penetration compared to total nonfarm employment.



ASA Staffing Index: Staffing Employment Continues to Normalize

- The ASA Staffing Index contracted in 2023 and has mostly plateaued in 2024.
- Staffing employment has retreated in tandem with deterioration in the labor market.
- The ASA Staffing Index is currently hovering near levels seen in 2011 and 2012.



In 2025 we expect tailwinds supporting labor market activity to foster a slight rise in the ASA Staffing Index.

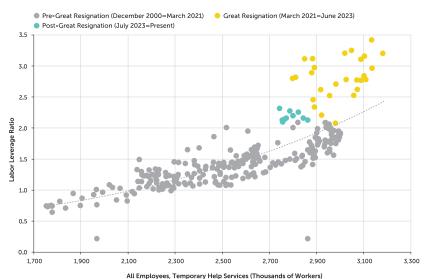


Labor Leverage, Part 2: Staffing Employment and Labor Market Churn Are Near a High, Historically

- Staffing employment and labor leverage are positively correlated.
- When labor leverage increased during the Great Resignation, so did staffing employment.
- As the economy normalizes, so should staffing employment and labor leverage.

STAFFING EMPLOYMENT AND SALES:

Staffing Employment and Labor Leverage Remain Historically High

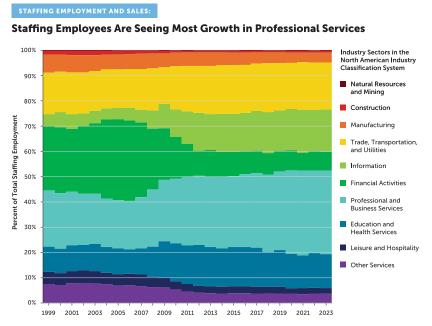


In 2025 we expect improved labor churn to push temporary staffing employment toward levels reached during the Great Resignation.



Staffing by Sector: Staffing Employees Are Seeing Most Growth in Professional Services

- Professional and business services have seen the largest gains in staffing employment.
- Staffing employment is seeing more growth within service-providing sectors.
- Staffing employment will continue to realize growth within high-skill sectors.

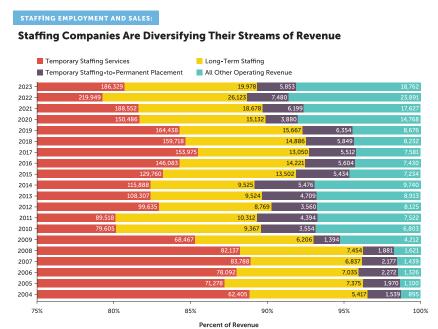


In 2025 we expect a similar cadence of recovery in temporary staffing employment mirroring that of the labor market at large.



Staffing Revenue: Diversification Will Be Critical for the Industry to Weather Future Turbulence Within the Labor Market

- Declines in staffing demand have prompted firms to diversify their streams of revenue.
- Other operating revenue sources have experienced significant growth in recent years.
- Consulting, analytics, and project management will see increased focus from firms.



In 2025 we expect continued long-term diversification within industry activities.

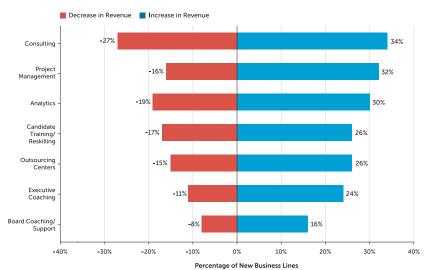


Staffing Services: Staffing Companies See the Greatest Returns to Revenue From Consulting and Other Specialty Services

- Consulting services polarize many staffing professionals; many claim it increases net revenue while others claim it decreases net revenue.
- Project management is the business line for which there is the greatest consensus about services that provide positive return on investment.
- Diversification is important for weathering troubled economic conditions.

STAFFING EMPLOYMENT AND SALES:

Staffing Companies See the Greatest Returns to Revenue From Consulting as Well as Other Specialty Services



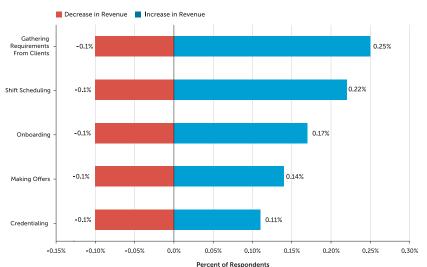
In 2025 we expect diversification in industry activity will be led by consulting as well as project management tasks.



Artificial Intelligence: Staffing Firms See the Most Utility From Al When Interfacing With Clients

- Staffing firms report that Al tools offer significant utility within client-facing situations.
- Al technology has a way to progress before successfully assuming higher-order functions.
- The staffing industry's utilization of AI will depend on the extent of its adoption by private markets.





Source: Bullhorn

In 2025 we expect further integration of Al capabilities starting with top-of-funnel sourcing tasks.



Employment Projections, Part 1: High-Skill Services Are on the Cusp of a Boom

- Health care, professional and business services, and finance are among the sectors poised for the most employment growth by 2032.
- Growth is indicative of continued momentum toward a high-skill services economy.
- This transition may be enabled by increased productivity and adoption of AI.



In 2025 we expect gains in retail trade and health care as well as professional services to support demand in light industrial, health care, and professional services staffing verticals.

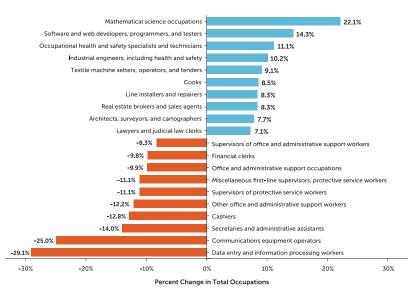


Employment Projections, Part 2: Technical Occupations See Highest Potential for Growth Over the Next Decade

- Mathematicians, engineers, and software developers are among the positions poised for the most employment growth by 2032.
- Growth mirrors that within highskill services sectors such as health care, professional and business services, and finance.
- These projections will push the U.S. to address a burgeoning skills gap within the science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) fields.

THE U.S. LABOR MARKET:

Technical Occupations See Highest Potential for Growth Over the Next Decade



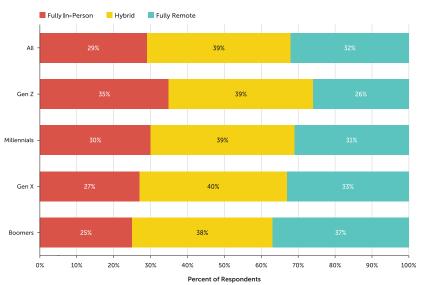
In 2025 we expect productivity initiatives to foster demand for more high-skill talent emanating from professional services and health care.



Work Arrangements: A Majority of the Population Prefers Flexible Work Schedules

- Seven in 10 adults prefer flexible work schedules.
- Baby Boomers (born between 1946 and 1964) have the strongest preference for remote work while Generation Z (born between 1997 and 2006) have the weakest.
- Around four in 10 adults across all generations prefer hybrid work.





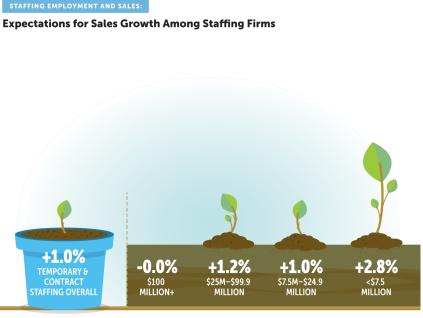
Source: ASA Research Department

In 2025 we expect continued preference for flexible work to bolster talent supply for temporary staffing employment.



Expected Sales Growth: Staffing Companies Have Muted Expectations for the Balance of 2024

- Private U.S. staffing firms anticipate median growth of 1.0% in temporary and contract sales for 2024, compared with 2023.
- Firms with more than \$100 million in revenue expect no change.
- The smallest firms report the brightest median outlook.



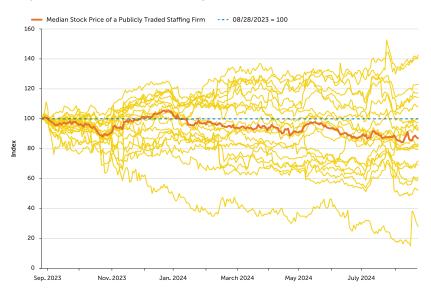
In 2025 we expect a general trajectory of recovery to bolster sales at all levels.



Publicly Traded Staffing Firms: Despite Increased Economic Volatility, Stock Prices Remain Stable

- Market confidence in the staffing industry has not faltered.
- The median stock price of a publicly traded staffing firm has fluctuated only marginally.
- Stock prices will rebound as the industry and labor market at large improve.





In 2025 we expect: a general trajectory of recovery to increase confidence within the industry at-large.







Thank You! (seriously)

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