## California Al Developments for 2026– Compliance Plan for Staffing Firms



Tuesday, Dec. 2, 2025, 2 p.m. Eastern time

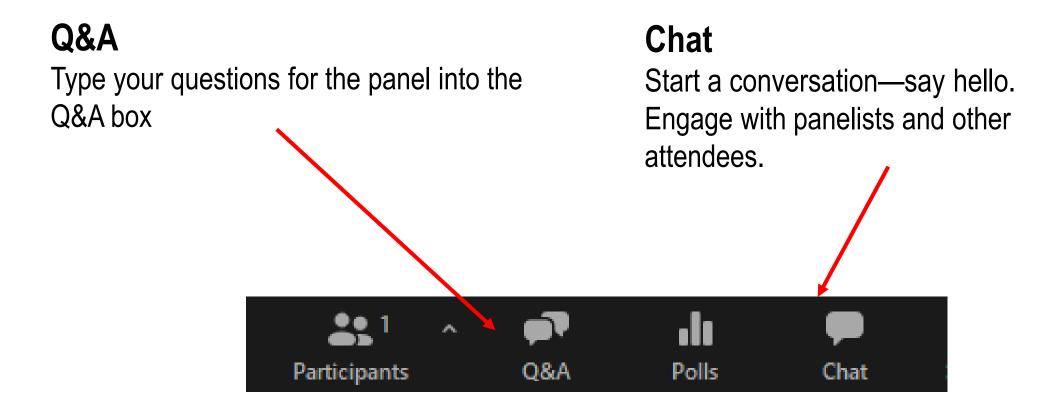
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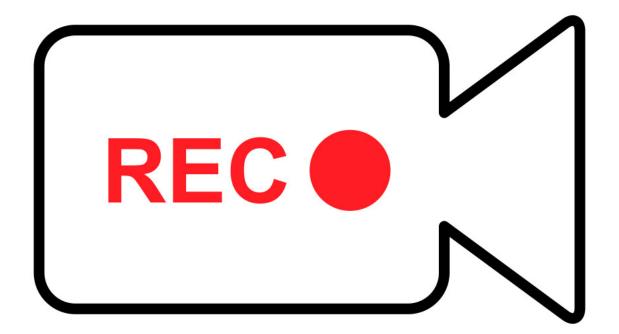




## Ask a Question, Engage With Other Attendees









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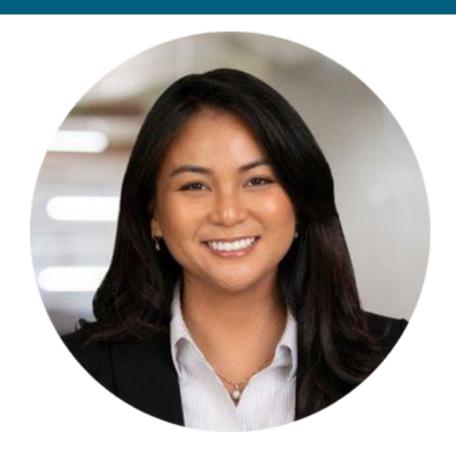
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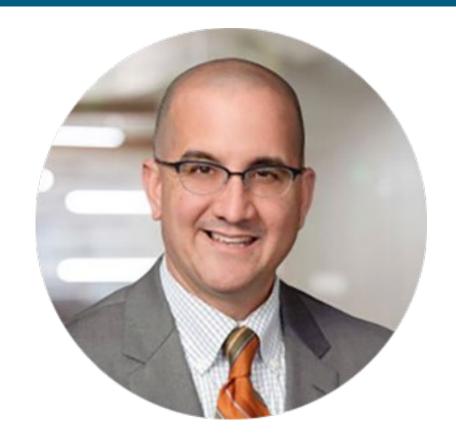
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Chelsea Viola associate, Fisher Phillips



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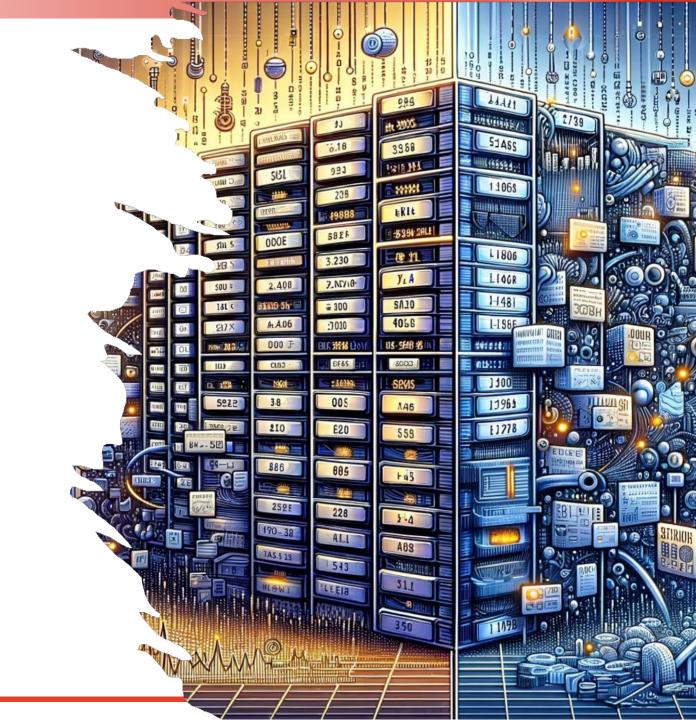


## California AI Developments for 2026 – Compliance Plan for Staffing Firms

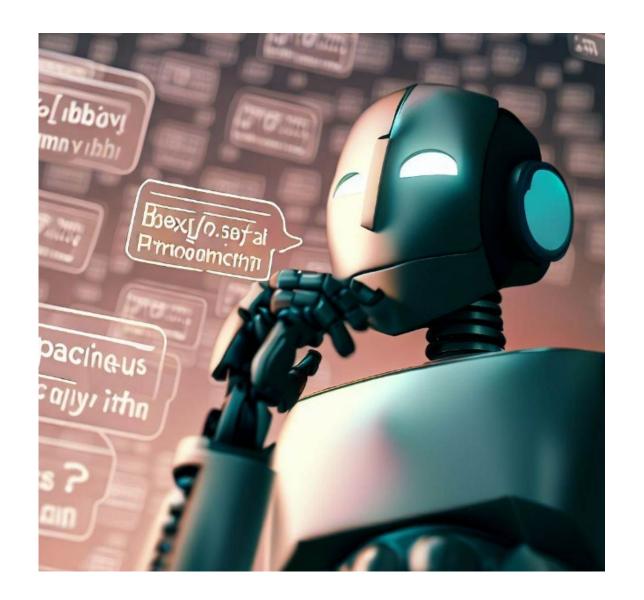
**December 2, 2025** 

## Agenda

- Why it Matters to Staffing
- Federal Updates?
- CRD Regulations
- CPPA Regulations
- Legislative Updates
- Best Practices



# Why it Matters to Staffing



## **How Are Staffing Firms Using AI?**

Recruiting	Compensation	Demographics	Health data	Performance evaluations	Financial data
CRM data	Employee surveys	Job descriptions/ requirements	Unstructured data	Social media	Training/ Learning
Travel	Expenses	Sales data	Absences	Mentoring programs	Exit interviews

## Hiring



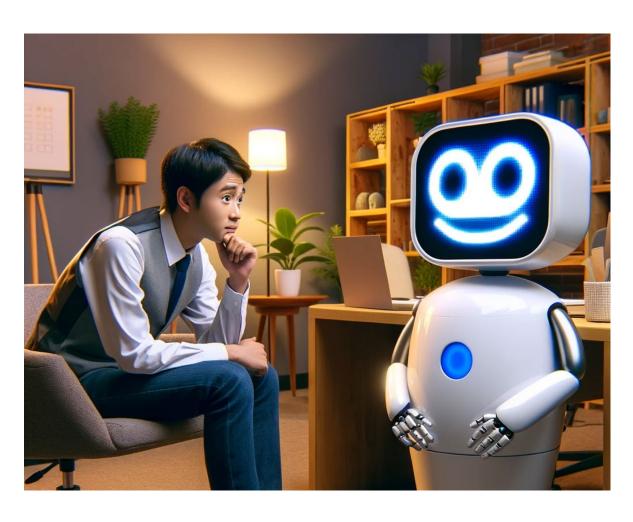
- Find the best talent
- Evaluate recruiting methods
- Track efficacy of recruiting methods at each stage
- Resume screeners
- Identify personality types and characteristics that will predict success in the position

### **Resume Screening**

- Keyword matching
- Semantic search
- Ranking
- Experience parsing
- Skill validation
- Cultural fit and soft skills



## AI in Interviewing



- Chatbots for initial interactions
- Guided questions
- Automated scheduling
- Sentiment analysis
- Video interview analysis

## Federal Updates?



## **Federal Updates?**



- Trump's AI Action Plan
  - Deregulation
- One Big Beautiful Bill Act
  - Various proposals to put a moratorium on state AI laws
  - Ultimately unsuccessful
- In a federal regulatory vacuum, states will continue to fill the void

# California Civil Rights Department (CRD) Regulations

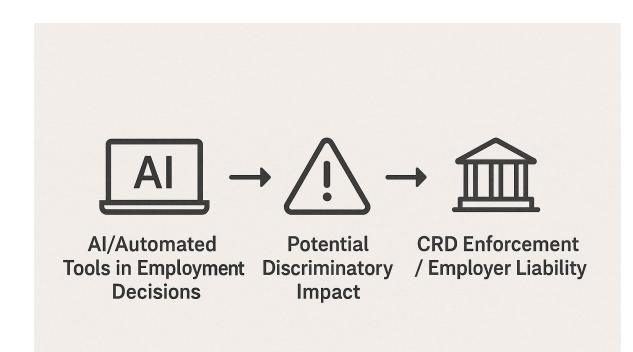
## Civil Rights Department – Regulations on Automated Decision Systems ("ADS")

Effective: October 1, 2025

- Applies to employers or vendors regularly employing five (5) or more individuals
- Automated Decision System (ADS):
  - o "A computational process that makes a decision or facilitates human decision making regarding an employment benefit."



## Civil Rights Department – Regulations on Automated Decision Systems ("ADS")



- Enforced by the California Civil Rights Department (CRD)
- Extends FEHA's anti-discrimination rules to AI and automated tools used in employment decisions
- Holds employers accountable for discriminatory outcomes, even when caused by third-party AI vendors
- Applies broadly to all employment practices and requires that technologies used to screen or evaluate candidates be non-discriminatory

## Civil Rights Department – Regulations on Automated Decision Systems ("ADS")

What Employers Must Do to Comply

Avoid Discriminatory Effects Increased Recordkeeping Requirements Bias Testing is Recommended, NOT Required

## California Privacy Protection Agency Regulations

## **CPPA Regulations on Automated Decision-Making Technology (ADMT)**

**Applies to:** Businesses using AI or automated tools in significant consumer decisions

**Effective Date:** January 1, 2026

#### **Key Requirements:**

- **Notice:** Inform consumers when ADMT is used
- Opt-Out Rights: Allow consumers to decline automated processing
- **Risk Assessments:** Evaluate potential harms and bias
- **Cybersecurity Audits:** Ensure data protection and accountability



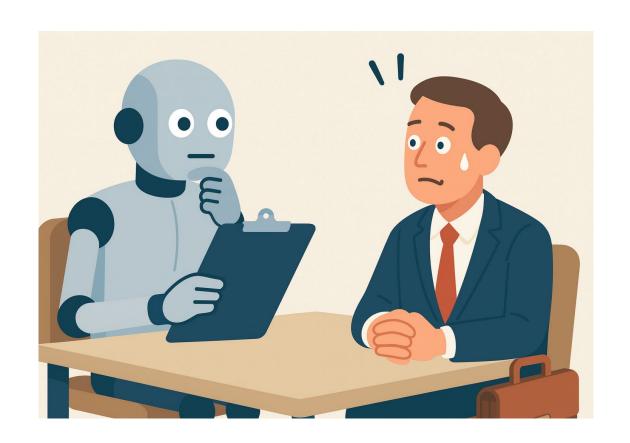
## Who is a "Covered Business" Under the CCPA?



- Any for-profit organization doing business in California that meets at least one of the following:
  - Annual revenue exceeds \$25
     million
  - Processes (buys, sells, or shares)
     personal information of 100,000
     or more consumers or households
  - Earns 50% or more of annual revenue from selling or sharing personal data

### What is ADMT?

- "Any technology that processes personal information and uses computation to <u>replace</u> human decision making or <u>substantially replace</u> human decision making."
- "Substantially replace human decision making" → when a business uses a technology's output to make a decision without any human involvement.
- **Human involvement** requires a reviewer to:
  - Understand and interpret the technology's output
  - ❖ Review and analyze that output along with other relevant information
  - ❖ Have the authority to make or change the final decision



### **Overview of ADMT Obligations**

Pre-Use Notices Risk Assessments Cybersecurity
Audits

### **Pre-Use Notices**

Businesses using ADMT to make a "significant decision" must provide a pre-use notice to the consumer.

#### **Timing & Presentation**

Notice must be presented *at or before* the point when business collects personal information

#### **Content Requirements**

- ❖ <u>Purpose</u>: Explain why the business is using ADMT
- ❖ <u>Function</u>: Describe how the ADMT works and affects decisions
- ❖ Opt-Out Rights: Inform consumers of their right to opt out
- ❖ <u>Access Rights</u>: Explain how consumers can request access to ADMT information
- ❖ Non-Retaliation: Statement that consumers will not be penalized for exercising their rights

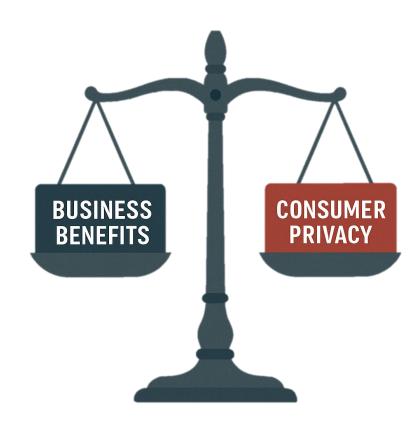


### **Risk Assessments**

Risks assessments are required *before* processing data that could *significantly impact* consumer privacy.

#### **Activities That Present "Significant Risk"**

- Using ADMT to make significant decisions about consumers
- Selling or sharing personal information
- Processing personal information, unless an exception applies
- Inferring or predicting traits (e.g., intelligence, health, behavior, location) through automated processing
- Training ADMT for significant decisions or facial, emotion, or biometric recognition



## **Cybersecurity Audits**

#### Who Must Complete a Cybersecurity Audit?

**50%+** of annual revenue comes from selling or sharing personal data; **or** 

#### **Over \$25M** in annual revenue and either:

- Processes 250,000+ consumers' data, or
- Processes 50,000+ consumers' sensitive data

#### Who Can Perform the Audit?

- Qualified, independent professional using recognized standards (e.g., AICPA, PCAOB, ISACA, ISO).
- Expert in cybersecurity and auditing
- Objective and impartial free from business influence
- No conflicting roles (e.g., can't design or manage the cybersecurity program)
- If internal: reports to executive management outside the cybersecurity program



## **Summary of Compliance Deadlines**

#### **Automated Decision-Making Technology (ADMT)**

• Compliance Deadline: January 1, 2027

#### **Risk Assessments**

- **By April 1, 2028**, businesses must submit to the CPPA:
  - An **attestation** confirming completion of required risk assessments
  - A **summary** of the assessment findings

#### **Cybersecurity Audits**

- Businesses required to complete audits must submit certifications by:
  - April 1, 2028 Annual revenue over \$100M
  - April 1, 2029 Annual revenue \$50M-\$100M
  - April 1, 2030 Annual revenue under \$50M





# CA Legislative Updates



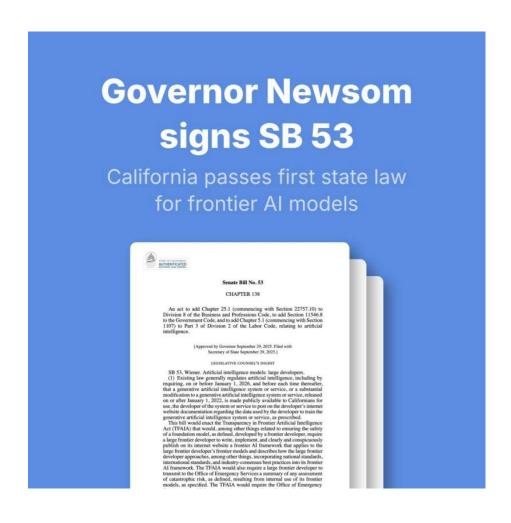
## California Report on Frontier AI Policy

#### **Key Themes:**

- Balance of innovation and risk
- Transparency as cornerstone
- Evidence-based policymaking
- Urgency of early action



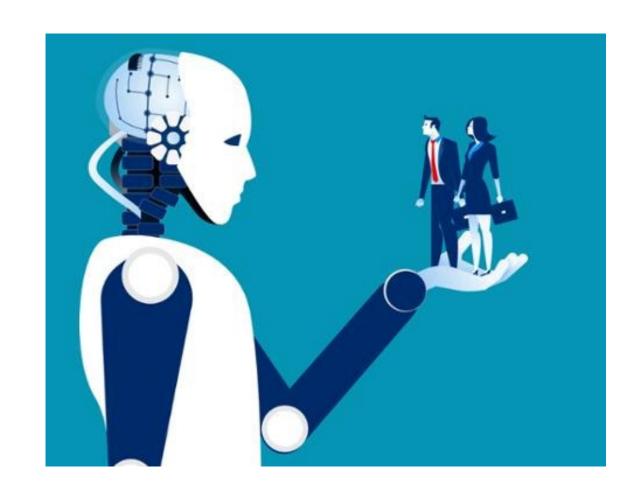
## **SB 53 – Large Frontier Models**



- Frontier AI Frameworks
- Transparency Reports
- Critical Safety Incident Reporting
- Whistleblower Protections

## AB 1018 – Algorithmic Discrimination

- Would have regulated algorithmic discrimination in any "consequential decision" (including employment)
- Written disclosures, right to appeal decisions
- Bill did not pass the Legislature (second straight year)



### SB 7 – No Robo Bosses

- Would have regulated the use of automated decision-making systems (ADS in employment)
- Pre-use notice
- Post-use notice
- Human reviewer required for discipline/termination
- Vetoed by Governor Newsom



### SB 7 – No Robo Bosses – Veto Message



#### OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

OCT 13 2025

To the Members of the California State Senate:

I am returning Senate Bill 7 without my signature.

This bill would establish new rules for employers using automated decision systems (ADS) to make employment-related decisions. Proposed rules include requiring the employer to notify a worker before deploying an ADS that makes employment-related decisions, prohibiting an employer from relying solely on an ADS when making a disciplinary, termination, or deactivation decision, and giving a worker the right to request data used by the ADS to help make such a decision.

I share the author's concern that in certain cases unregulated use of ADS by

- Unfocused notification requirements
- Overly broad restrictions on how employers may use ADS tools
- CPPA regulations should assess efficacy of those regulations before enacting new legistaion

## **Best Practices**



## 6 Steps for AI Compliance

- Map and Govern All Automated Tools Across the Staffing Lifecycle
- Develop an AI Governance System and Team
- Maintain a Documented Compliance Framework
- ✓ Provide Clear and Legally Compliant Notices to Applicants and Workers
- **A** Conduct Required Risk Assessments and Update Them When Things Change
- **Strengthen Cybersecurity and Prepare for Future Cyber Audits**

## Map and Govern All Automated Tools Across the Staffing Lifecycle



- **Inventory** all automated tools (recruiting → workforce mgmt.)
- **Identify** which tools trigger legal obligations
- **Map** inputs → decisions → outputs
- Review vendor updates for new AI features
- **Keep** one centralized tool registry

## Develop an AI Governance System and Team

- **Designate** an AI oversight team
- Define clear roles for evaluation and monitoring
- **Set escalation paths** for issues and opt-outs
- **Provide ongoing training** for staff using AI tools
- **Track** evolving legal and client requirements



## Maintain a Documented Compliance Framework



- **Keep** written AI + human-review policies
- Document testing, validation, and bias checks
- Maintain vendor assessments and due-diligence records
- Track decisions on when and how AI is used
- **Preserve** documentation for CPPA and client audits

## Provide Clear and Legally Compliant Notices to Applicants and Workers

- Give **clear** pre-use AI notices
- Tailor notices to each tool + decision
- **Explain** opt-out, human review, and access rights
- Make notices easy to find
- Update notices when tools or workflows change



## **Conduct Required Risk Assessments and Update Them When Things Change**

- Identify processing that triggers CPPA risk assessments
- **Evaluate** AI uses for fairness, discrimination, and privacy risks
- **Reassess** when vendors, features, or workflows change
- **Create** processes to flag and escalate changes needing reassessment



## Strengthen Cybersecurity and Prepare for Future Cyber Audits



- Determine if you need to conduct a cyber audit
- If so, engage a qualified cybersecurity expert
- Run a preliminary audit to spot gaps early
- Keep evidence of controls and incidentresponse plans
- Fix vulnerabilities proactively before an audit

## **Questions?**

December 2, 2025



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### **Thank You!**

December 2, 2025



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